

DPD Reagent #2

R-0002

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SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION

Product identifier used on the label

: **DPD Reagent #2**

Product Code(s) : R-0002

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

: Use as directed by manufacturer for purposes directly related to water testing.
Recommended restrictions: None known.

Chemical family : Mixture.

Name, address, and telephone number
of the supplier:

**Lowry & Associates, Div. of Chem-Aquascience,
Inc.**

5-1151 Gorham Street
Newmarket, ON, Canada
L3Y 8Y1

Supplier's Telephone # : (905) 836-0505, Hours 09:00 to 16:30

24 Hr. Emergency Tel # : (613) 996-6666 (CANUTEC)

Name, address, and telephone number of
the manufacturer:

Refer to supplier

SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification of the chemical

Clear colourless liquid. Odorless.

This material is classified as hazardous under U.S. OSHA regulations (29CFR 1910.1200) (Hazcom 2012) and Canadian WHMIS regulations (Hazardous Products Regulations) (WHMIS 2015).

Hazard classification:

Eye damage/irritation - Category 1

Skin corrosion/irritation - Category 1

Label elements

Hazard pictogram(s)



Signal Word

DANGER!

Hazard statement(s)

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

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Precautionary statement(s)

Wash thoroughly after handling.
Do not breathe mists.
Wear protective gloves/clothing and eye/face protection.

IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Rinse mouth.
IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
If inhaled: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.
IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do.
Continue rinsing.
Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.

Store locked up.

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

Other hazards

Other hazards which do not result in classification: Ingestion may cause severe irritation to the mouth, throat and stomach.

SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Mixture

<u>Chemical name</u>	<u>Common name and synonyms</u>	<u>CAS #</u>	<u>Concentration (% by weight)</u>
Phosphonic acid, (1-hydroxyethylidene)bis-	Etidronic Acid	2809-21-4	10.00

SECTION 4. FIRST-AID MEASURES

Description of first aid measures

- Ingestion* : Do NOT induce vomiting. Have victim rinse mouth with water, then give one to two glasses of water to drink. Seek immediate medical attention/advice. Never give anything by mouth if victim is unconscious.
- Inhalation* : Immediately remove person to fresh air. If breathing has stopped, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen by qualified medical personnel only. Seek immediate medical attention/advice.
- Skin contact* : Take off all contaminated clothing immediately. Immediately flush skin with gently flowing, running water for at least 20 minutes. Do not rub area of contact. Cover wound with sterile dressing. Seek immediate medical attention/advice. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Leather and shoes that have been contaminated with the solution may need to be destroyed.
- Eye contact* : Immediately flush eyes with running water for at least 20 minutes. Protect unharmed eye. Seek immediate medical attention/advice.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

- : Causes serious eye damage. Symptoms may include redness, pain, tearing and conjunctivitis. Direct skin contact may cause corrosive skin burns, deep ulcerations and possibly permanent scarring. May cause severe irritation and corrosive damage in the mouth, throat and stomach. Symptoms may include abdominal pain, vomiting, burns, perforations, bleeding and eventually death. May cause respiratory irritation.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

- : Immediate medical attention is required.
Causes burns.
Treat symptomatically.

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SECTION 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

- : Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Unsuitable extinguishing media

- : Do not use a solid water stream as it may scatter and spread the fire.

Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture / Conditions of flammability

- : Not considered flammable. Burning produces obnoxious and toxic fumes.

Flammability classification (OSHA 29 CFR 1910.106)

- : Non-flammable.

Hazardous combustion products

- : Phosphorus oxides ;Carbon oxides

Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters

Protective equipment for fire-fighters

- : Firefighters must use standard protective equipment including flame retardant coat, helmet with face shield, gloves, rubber boots, and in enclosed spaces, SCBA.

Special fire-fighting procedures

- : Firefighters should wear proper protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus with full face piece operated in positive pressure mode. A full-body chemical resistant suit should be worn. Move containers from fire area if safe to do so. Water spray may be useful in cooling equipment exposed to heat and flame. Dike for water control. Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses.

SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

- : All persons dealing with clean-up should wear the appropriate protective equipment including self-contained breathing apparatus. Keep all other personnel upwind and away from the spill/release. Restrict access to area until completion of clean-up. Refer to Section 8, EXPOSURE CONTROLS AND PERSONAL PROTECTION, for additional information on acceptable personal protective equipment.

Environmental precautions

- : Ensure spilled product does not enter drains, sewers, waterways, or confined spaces. For large spills, dike the area to prevent spreading.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

- : Remove all sources of ignition. Ventilate area of release. Stop spill or leak at source if safely possible. Dike for water control. Contain and absorb spilled liquid with non-combustible, inert absorbent material (e.g. sand), then place absorbent material into a container for later disposal (see Section 13). Contact the proper local authorities.

Special spill response procedures

- : If a spill/release in excess of the EPA reportable quantity is made into the environment, immediately notify the national response center in the United States (phone: 1-800-424-8802).
US CERCLA Reportable quantity (RQ): None.

SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling

- : Use in a well-ventilated area. Wear protective gloves/clothing and eye/face protection. Do not breathe fumes, mists or vapours. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Keep away from extreme heat and flame. Keep away from bases, metals and other incompatibles. Keep container tightly closed when not in use. Keep only in original container. Wash thoroughly after handling.

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Conditions for safe storage : Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area. Store locked up. Store away from incompatibles and out of direct sunlight. Storage area should be clearly identified, clear of obstruction and accessible only to trained and authorized personnel. Inspect periodically for damage or leaks. Store in corrosion-resistant containers. Keep only in original container.

Incompatible materials : Acids and bases

SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

<u>Exposure Limits:</u>	<u>ACGIH TLV</u>		<u>OSHA PEL</u>	
	<u>TWA</u>	<u>STEL</u>	<u>PEL</u>	<u>STEL</u>
	Phosphonic acid, (1-hydroxyethylidene)bis-	N/Av	N/Av	N/Av

Exposure controls

Ventilation and engineering measures

: Use general or local exhaust ventilation to maintain air concentrations below recommended exposure limits.

Respiratory protection

: If the TLV is exceeded, a NIOSH/MSHA-approved respirator is advised. Confirmation of which type of respirator is most suitable for the intended application should be obtained from respiratory protection suppliers. Respirators should be selected based on the form and concentration of contaminants in air, and in accordance with OSHA (29 CFR 1910.134) or CSA Z94.4-02.

Skin protection

: Wear appropriate chemical resistant gloves. Advise should be sought from glove suppliers.

Eye / face protection

: Chemical splash goggles must be worn when handling this material. A full face shield may also be necessary.

Other protective equipment

: Other equipment may be required depending on workplace standards. An eyewash station and safety shower should be made available in the immediate working area.

General hygiene considerations

: Avoid breathing vapour or mist. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Do not eat, drink, smoke or use cosmetics while working with this product. Upon completion of work, wash hands before eating, drinking, smoking or use of toilet facilities. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before re-use. Do not take contaminated clothing home.

SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance : Clear colourless liquid.

Odour : Odorless.

Odour threshold : N/Av

pH : 1.3

Melting/Freezing point : N/Av

Initial boiling point and boiling range

: 100°C (212°F)

Flash point : Not applicable.

Flashpoint (Method) : Not applicable.

Evaporation rate (BuAe = 1) : Not available.

Flammability (solid, gas) : Not applicable.

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Lower flammable limit (% by vol.)

: Not applicable.

Upper flammable limit (% by vol.)

: Not applicable.

Oxidizing properties

: None known.

Explosive properties

: Not explosive

Vapour pressure

: 17 mmHg

Vapour density

: 0.65

Relative density / Specific gravity

: 1.01

Solubility in water

: Soluble

Other solubility(ies)

: None known.

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water or Coefficient of water/oil distribution

: N/Av

Auto-ignition temperature

: N/Av

Decomposition temperature

: Not available.

Viscosity

: N/Av

Volatiles (% by weight)

: 99%

Volatile organic Compounds (VOC's)

: Not available.

Absolute pressure of container

: N/Av

Flame projection length

: N/Av

Other physical/chemical comments

: None.

SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity

: Not normally reactive.

Chemical stability

: Stable under the recommended storage and handling conditions prescribed.

Possibility of hazardous reactions

: Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

Conditions to avoid

: Avoid heat and open flame. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.
Avoid contact with incompatible materials.

Incompatible materials

: See Section 7 (Handling and Storage) for further details.

Hazardous decomposition products

: None known, refer to hazardous combustion products in Section 5.

SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure:

Routes of entry inhalation : YES

Routes of entry skin & eye : YES

Routes of entry Ingestion : YES

Routes of exposure skin absorption

: NO

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Potential Health Effects:

Signs and symptoms of short-term (acute) exposure

Sign and symptoms Inhalation

: May cause respiratory tract irritation.

Sign and symptoms ingestion

: May cause severe irritation and corrosive damage in the mouth, throat and stomach. Symptoms may include abdominal pain, vomiting, burns, perforations, bleeding and eventually death.

Sign and symptoms skin

: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage. Direct skin contact may cause corrosive skin burns, deep ulcerations and possibly permanent scarring.

Sign and symptoms eyes

: Causes serious eye damage. Symptoms may include severe pain, tearing, redness, swelling and blurred vision.

Potential Chronic Health Effects

: Chronic skin contact with low concentrations may cause dermatitis.

Mutagenicity

: Not expected to be mutagenic in humans.

Carcinogenicity

: No components are listed as carcinogens by ACGIH, IARC, OSHA or NTP.

Reproductive effects & Teratogenicity

: Not expected to cause reproductive effects.

Sensitization to material

: Not expected to be a skin or respiratory sensitizer.

Specific target organ effects

: This material is not classified as hazardous under U.S. OSHA regulations (29CFR 1910.1200) (Hazcom 2012) and Canadian WHMIS regulations (Hazardous Products Regulations) (WHMIS 2015).

Medical conditions aggravated by overexposure

: Pre-existing skin, eye and respiratory disorders.

Synergistic materials

: Not available.

Toxicological data

: There is no available data for the product itself, only for the ingredients. See below for individual ingredient acute toxicity data.

<u>Chemical name</u>	<u>LC₅₀(4hr)</u> <u>inh, rat</u>	<u>LD₅₀</u>	
		<u>(Oral, rat)</u>	<u>(Rabbit, dermal)</u>
Phosphonic acid, (1-hydroxyethylidene)bis-	N/Av	2400 mg/kg	N/Av

Other important toxicological hazards

: None known or reported by the manufacturer.

SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

: Not expected to be harmful to aquatic organisms. However, this does not exclude the possibility that large or frequent spills can have a harmful or damaging effect on the environment. See below for individual ingredient ecotoxicity.

Ecotoxicity data:

<u>Ingredients</u>	<u>CAS No</u>	<u>Toxicity to Fish</u>		
		<u>LC50 / 96h</u>	<u>NOEC / 21 day</u>	<u>M Factor</u>
Phosphonic acid, (1-hydroxyethylidene)bis-	2809-21-4	195mg/L	N/Av	None.

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<u>Ingredients</u>	CAS No	<u>Toxicity to Daphnia</u>		
		<u>EC50 / 48h</u>	<u>NOEC / 21 day</u>	<u>M Factor</u>
Phosphonic acid, (1-hydroxyethylidene)bis-	2809-21-4	527mg/L (Daphnia magna)	6.75mg/L (Daphnia magna)	None.

<u>Ingredients</u>	CAS No	<u>Toxicity to Algae</u>		
		<u>EC50 / 96h or 72h</u>	<u>NOEC / 96h or 72h</u>	<u>M Factor</u>
Phosphonic acid, (1-hydroxyethylidene)bis-	2809-21-4	7.25 mg/L (Green algae)	N/Av	None.

Persistence and degradability

: No data is available on the product itself.

Bioaccumulation potential

: No data is available on the product itself.

<u>Components</u>	<u>Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log Kow)</u>	<u>Bioconcentration factor (BCF)</u>
Phosphonic acid, (1-hydroxyethylidene)bis- (CAS 2809-21-4)	3.49	<50 BCF method: OECD 305C

Mobility in soil

: No data is available on the product itself.

Other Adverse Environmental effects

: No additional information.

SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Handling for Disposal

: Handle waste according to recommendations in Section 7. Empty containers retain residue (liquid and/or vapour) and can be dangerous.

Methods of Disposal

: Dispose in accordance with all applicable federal, state, provincial and local regulations.

RCRA

: If this product, as supplied, becomes a waste in the United States, it may meet the criteria of a hazardous waste as defined under RCRA, Title 40 CFR 261. It is the responsibility of the waste generator to determine the proper waste identification and disposal method. For disposal of unused or waste material, check with local, state and federal environmental agencies.

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SECTION 14. TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION

Regulatory Information	UN Number	UN proper shipping name	Transport hazard class(es)	Packing Group	Label
49CFR/DOT	UN1760	Corrosive liquid, n.o.s. (Etidronic Acid)	8	II	
49CFR/DOT Additional information	May be shipped as a limited quantity in receptacles not exceeding 1.0 Liters, according to 49 CFR 173.154.				
TDG	UN1760	CORROSIVE LIQUID, N.O.S. (Etidronic Acid)	8	II	
TDG Additional information	May be shipped as LIMITED QUANTITY when transported in quantities no larger than 1 Litre, in packages not exceeding 30 kg gross mass.				
ICAO/IATA	UN1760	Corrosive liquid, n.o.s. (Etidronic Acid)	8	II	
ICAO/IATA Additional information	Refer to ICAO/IATA Packing Instruction				
IMDG	UN1760	CORROSIVE LIQUID, N.O.S. (Etidronic Acid)	8	II	
IMDG Additional information	Consult the IMDG regulations for exceptions.				

Special precautions for user : None known.

Environmental hazards : This product does not meet the criteria for an environmentally hazardous mixture, according to the IMDG Code. See ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION, Section 12.

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

: Not applicable.

SECTION 15 - REGULATORY INFORMATION

US Federal Information:

Components listed below are present on the following U.S. Federal chemical lists:

<u>Ingredients</u>	CAS #	TSCA Inventory	CERCLA Reportable Quantity(RQ) (40 CFR 117.302):	SARA TITLE III: Sec. 302, Extremely Hazardous Substance, 40 CFR 355:	SARA TITLE III: Sec. 313, 40 CFR 372, Specific Toxic Chemical	de minimus Concentration
					Toxic Chemical	
Phosphonic acid, (1-hydroxyethylidene)bis-	2809-21-4	Yes	None.	N/Av	No	N/Av

SARA TITLE III: Sec. 311 and 312, SDS Requirements, 40 CFR 370 Hazard Classes: Eye Damage; Skin corrosion .

Under SARA Sections 311 and 312, the EPA has established threshold quantities for the reporting of hazardous chemicals. The current thresholds are 500 pounds or the threshold planning quantity (TPQ), whichever is lower, for extremely hazardous substances and 10,000 pounds for all other hazardous chemicals.

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US State Right to Know Laws:

The following chemicals are specifically listed by individual States:

<u>Ingredients</u>	CAS #	California Proposition 65		State "Right to Know" Lists					
		Listed	Type of Toxicity	CA	MA	MN	NJ	PA	RI
Phosphonic acid, (1-hydroxyethylidene)bis-	2809-21-4	No	N/Ap	No	No	No	No	No	No

Canadian Information:

Canadian Environmental Protection Act (CEPA) information: All ingredients listed appear on the Domestic Substances List (DSL). WHMIS information: Refer to Section 2 for a WHMIS Classification for this product.

International Information:

Components listed below are present on the following International Inventory list:

<u>Ingredients</u>	CAS #	European EINECS	Australia AICS	Philippines PICCS	Japan ENCS	Korea KECI/KECL	China IECSC	NewZealand IOC
Phosphonic acid, (1-hydroxyethylidene)bis-	2809-21-4	220-552-8	Present	Present	(2)-2936; (2)-1866	KE-20516	Present	HSR003147

SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

Legend

: ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
CA: California
CAS: Chemical Abstract Services
CERCLA: Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act of 1980
CFR: Code of Federal Regulations
DOT: Department of Transportation
EPA: Environmental Protection Agency
HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System
HSDB: Hazardous Substances Data Bank
IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer
Inh: Inhalation
IUCLID: International Uniform Chemical Information Database
MA: Massachusetts
MN: Minnesota
MSHA: Mine Safety and Health Administration
N/Ap: Not Applicable
N/Av: Not Available
NFPA: National Fire Protection Association
NIOSH: National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health
NJ: New Jersey
NTP: National Toxicology Program
OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration
PA: Pennsylvania
PEL: Permissible exposure limit
RCRA: Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
RI: Rhode Island
RTECS: Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances
SARA: Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act

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STEL: Short Term Exposure Limit
 TDG: Canadian Transportation of Dangerous Goods Act & Regulations
 TLV: Threshold Limit Values
 TWA: Time Weighted Average
 WHMIS: Workplace Hazardous Materials Identification System

References

- : 1. ACGIH, Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents & Biological Exposure Indices for 2016
- 2. International Agency for Research on Cancer Monographs, searched 2017
- 3. Canadian Centre for Occupational Health and Safety, CCInfoWeb databases, 2017(Chempendium, HSDB and RTECs).
- 4. Material Safety Data Sheets from manufacturer.
- 5. US EPA Title III List of Lists - 2017 version.
- 6. California Proposition 65 List - 2017 version.
- 7. OECD - The Global Portal to Information on Chemical Substances - eChemPortal,2017.

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Other special considerations for handling

: Provide adequate information, instruction and training for operators.

<p>Prepared for: Lowry & Associates, Div. of Chem-Aquascience, Inc. 5-1151 Gorham Street Newmarket, ON L3Y 8Y1 www.lowryassociates.ca</p>	
<p>Prepared by: ICC The Compliance Center Inc. Telephone: (888) 442-9628 (U.S.); (888) 977-4834 (Canada) http://www.thecompliancecenter.com</p>	

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